# REENTRY PACKET

Your Customized Guide to Support your Successful Transition



National Web-based Reentry Resource Center www.fairshake.net

## This Reentry Packet has been customized for: Akers

## **Table of Contents**

# Website

Reentry Packet Cover Page

# **General Support Pages**

Wonderful World of Math and Improve Your Credit Score Attention Budget and Financial Budget (one document)

# **Resource Directory**

# **Employment**

Resume Guide

## Welcome to the Wonderful World of Mathematics! By Jason O'Malley https://bridgegap.biz/

Buckle up...because on this journey you will experience thrilling feats of mental acrobatics; you will endeavor to go to places no human has ever gone before; and you will discover a world that you create!

While we know that the language of math includes relationships in nature through science and income through business ventures, did you know that mathematics, and specifically algebra, will help you reason your way through life? Yes, mathematics is a lens through which you can view the world.

Count on math to help you identify when an argument is on the right

path, or when you need to call bull\$h!t when it doesn't add up!

You can pursue a math-based career in a Science, Technology, Engineering, or Mathematics (S.T.E.M.) field.

With your mathematics and life experiences, you can hone your intuition to investigate and develop the world around you. If you can imagine it, you can use your math tools to create the infrastructure for the new tomorrow. Envision vourself being the next human being to see the world differently than anyone before you! Through programming, you can literally create the cyber



world, while a strong math base will also help you to develop the mindset needed to examine complex social issues through economics, psychology, and other social sciences.

And with the power of mathematics at your disposal, you may be the one to invent the next society-changing technology or design a architectural feat of engineering!

- A few examples of math for everyday living:
- Budgeting
- Manage and grow savings
- Manage credit
- Carpentry and hobby projects
- Vehicle modification



about money, then go get it: first, the math training; then, the \$\$\$! Ok. entrepreneurs. I know v'all are definitely thinking about them

numbers! It is literally your business

to think mathematically. Everything from your start-up costs, to your break-even point, to your profit and loss, has you thinking in terms of math. Mathematics will help you make decisions to be more effective and efficient in your organization. Your strength in mathematics will help you to create your marketing budget and increase your profits. It will help you determine how many employees you should hire and how Investina

Sales tax at the store

- Start a business
- 3-Dimentional art
- **Tipping**

Many of us know someone who is very good at staving ahead of bills. with extra money to spend. What we might not have realized is that underlying their uncanny ability to seem "rich", their mathematical thinking helped them navigate through budgeting and saving. They continuously add to, and subtract from, a running total that they hold in their mind - or in a ledger. Every financial decision they make has this total in mind.

If your goal is to learn math well enough to make great decisions much you should invest in equipment to help your business flourish! These examples only scratch the surface of the numerous ways in which this powerful tool can be utilized. If you want to delve deeper into the power of math, try to find instructors proficient in the "coach approach" - or learning through questioning to draw forth deep level epiphanies - to help you become fluent in thinking and speaking mathematics. You will never regret knowing something as essential to the economy that we operate in. In fact, you will thrive in navigating the great maze of today's world!

#### About the Author - Jason O'Malley:

With over 20 years of experience teaching mathematics - many within a prison setting - Jason has honed his craft using the "coach approach". His experience started at the age of 15, when he helped his mother get her G.E.D. He has experience with university-level mathematics, also: college algebra, calculus, and statistics.

Jason holds a number of certifications: As a Life Coach through the Institute for Life Coach Training; as a teacher's aide through the US Department of Labor; as a facilitator through the Facilitator Awareness and Competency Training System, Alternatives to Violence Project (AVP) and Offender Workforce Development Specialist (OWDS).

Finally, Jason believes that by embodying optimism and hope, he can help others see that circumstances do not have to define who we are: "We define who we are by the choices we make. So, be intentional and choose well."



# Improve Your Credit Score!

It's amazing how many things today rely on our credit scores. We expect a bank to be interested in our credit when we are looking to borrow money, or credit card companies when we are looking for credit, but did you know all of these organizations can look at your credit information?

- Lenders
- Insurance companies
- Landlords
- Credit card companies
- Employers (only with your written consent)
- Organizations considering your application for a government license or benefit
- State or local child support enforcement agencies
- Government agencies
- Other organizations you've initiated business with

If your credit score is not where you would like it to be, here is one way to build credit:

#### **Secured Credit Cards**

Secured Credit Cards can help you build credit by helping you learn to feel comfortable using a credit card while you carefully manage your spending. They require a cash deposit which becomes the credit line for your account. You will probably need at least \$200 to open a secure credit card account.

By making your payments on time, and meeting the minimum payment requirements, you begin to build credit history. Your monthly statements are then reported to consumer credit reporting agencies and in this way you begin to shape your credit profile.

It may take a while to build your credit back to a place where you can borrow money, but with patience, dedication and perseverance, it is possible!

# **Attention Budget Worksheet**

	Time Invested in	Planned	Actual Time Spent
Daily	Work		
Work	Travel time to and from everything		
	Other Travelfor errands, etc		
Food	Shopping (perhaps certain days per week?)		
	Meals – cooking		
	Meals – cleaning up		
	Meals – away from home		
Exercise	Walk, stretch		
	Aerobic – elevate your heartbeat!		
	Meditation / Yoga		
	Planning and Prioritizing		
	Evaluating (how effective was your plan?)		
Thinking	Reflecting		
	Meditation / Mindfulness		
	Reading		
	Family (at home / visiting)		
Frequent	Friends		
Other	Hobbies		
Possibilities	Classes and Homework (if in school)		
	Personal care: bathing, dressing, hair, teeth, etc.		
	Television, movies, YouTube®, electronic games		
Media	Social Media, Text		
Weekly	Weekly cleaning		
	Events with Family and Friends		
	Intentionally building your gift, yourself, your world		
	Travel time		
	Paying bills, balancing money		
	Services		
Monthly	Auto care		
	Volunteering		
Surprise Events			
	Totals:	Planned	Actual Time Spent
	Time alone: doing stuff		
	Time alone: thinking, reflecting, reading (books)  Quiet time with others		
	Active time with others		
	Time with Gizmos, Electronics and Screens		
	Time dedicated to living your life in the fullest sense.		
	Time connecting to your own life and all life.		

# MANAGE YOUR PRECIOUS TIME!

ATTENTION BUDGET Deeply connected to your financial budget!

THIS IS THE FIRST DRAFT! I've included what this one mind of mine could think of; I'd love to hear from you to provide a more accurate range of options!

Steven Covey's great metaphor for managing our time; from his book First Things First:

# Picture a glass cylinder.

The cylinder represents all the time you have in a day.

Next to the cylinder are rocks, gravel, sand, and water

- Rocks represent what's most important to you
- Gravel represents day-to-day responsibilities
- Sand represents the daily interruptions
- Water is everything else that happens in a day

If you put anything but the rocks in first, there will be no room for the rocks.

If you put the rocks in first, there is still room for the gravel, the sand, and the water.

what are your main priorities.
What matters to you?
Where do you want to go with
your life?
What are the goals that you

The answers to these questions are your rocks.

The world demands your attention! Everyone tries constantly to get your attention. Set boundaries! Make your goals your priority! Slight changes to your path are like a compound-interest investment in your life!

Commit to goals as if they are appointments with your future self. YOU are important. Your goals are important. Goals are proactive, not reactive. Goals help us determine our "no" and our "yes" for investing our time.

All security experts agree: Trust no-one.

- Stay skeptical.
- Turn off cookies.
- Limit tracking as much as possible.
- Don't say anything stupid; don't use hate speech
- -Thou shalt not overshare, or share data about friends.
- If the product is free, it means that you are the product.
- Limit your time on each platform (fb, twitter, instagram, et al.)
- Privacy is a myth. Assume if it's on the phone it'll be published.
- Don't live your life online. Take a walk, play a musical instrument, build furniture, live in the real world.

"Trying to be "safe" while using a "smart" phone is like trying to keep water out of a submarine with a screen door."

"If you join Facebook, you relinquish your privacy."

"When you receive an email from someone that wants to share their fortune with you, do not reply of click on the links!"

You can turn off media, social media, phone, text: YOU set the boundaries. No communication after 8 pm? Sundays? You choose your limit. With your time managed, you can invest time online...time digging for information, learning new things, listening to guided meditations, music and pontificators.

You have to decide what your highest priorities are and have the courage

– pleasantly, smilingly, non-apologetically – to say 'no' to other things. And the way to do that is by having a bigger 'yes' burning inside.

- Steven Covey





# Financial Budget Worksheet

Category	Item	Amount	Due Date
Home	Rent or House Payments		
	Property Tax		
	Insurance		
Other Home Expenses	Electric		
	Gas or Oil		
	Water and Sewer		
	Repairs		
	Maintenance and Fees		
Technology	Land-Line		
	Cellular		
	Cable / Satellite / Internet		
Transportation	Car Payment		
	Gas		
	Auto Insurance		
	Repairs / Maintenance		
	Other Transportation		
Health Insurance	Insurance		
	Monthly Medical Expenses		
Debt Payments: Loans,			
Credit Cards,			
Food	Groceries		
	Dining Out		
Family Expenses			
Other Expenses	2 <sup>nd</sup> car, loan or credit card?		
Surprise Expenses			
MONTHLY SAVINGS:	Total		
	Average Monthly Expense		
	Grand Total		
Annual Expenses	Subscriptions and Memberships		
	Vehicle Registration		
	Dental or Other Medical		
	Donations		
	Total Annual Expenses		
	Divide total by 12		
	Result: Average Monthly Expense		

# BUDGET SUCCESS by INTENTION: Break the Paycheck-to-Paycheck Cycle!!

Give Every Dollar A Job. Not just the necessities like bills and groceries. You also assign your money to going out, beers, fun stuff, travel – anything you spend your money on, it goes in the budget.

**Embrace Your True Expenses.** What are often overlooked are the once every year or once every few months spends. Better to save for an emergency fund right now than pay down credit cards or loans.

Roll With The Punches. Everyone overspends. Oh yes they do. Any budget should be flexible enough to deal with overspend

'Age Your Money': pay your bills with money that's been sitting in your bank account for two weeks.

Buy smarter. Cook: buy fresh and bulk foods and eat better! Work a second job. Make a budget. Be unwilling to accept credit card debt; pay cards in full each month or get rid of them. Be honest about your spending habits and adjust them honestly, too.

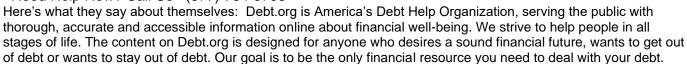
# NATIONAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

America's Debt Help Organization: Debt.org

5750 Major Boulevard Suite 350

Orlando, FL 32819 https://www.debt.org/

Need Help Now? Call Us (877) 764-5798



## Financial Literacy



## Money Smart for Adults

https://www.fdic.gov/consumers/consumer/moneysmart/adult.html 14 Money Smart for Adults Training Modules

# Money Smart para Adultos

https://www.fdic.gov/consumers/consumer/moneysmartsp/adult.html 14 módulos de capacitación de Money Smart para Adultos

#### Financial Education for Adults

Tools and Resources. The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), is a government agency that makes sure banks, lenders, and other financial companies treat you fairly.



**Debt**.org

https://www.consumerfinance.gov/consumer-tools/educator-tools/adult-financial-education/tools-and-resources/

# Benefits after Incarceration: What You Need To Know

An individual released from incarceration may be eligible for Social Security retirement, survivors, or disability benefits Call to see if you qualify 1-800-772-1213

https://www.ssa.gov/reentry/benefits.htm





U.S. Government Services and Information https://www.usa.gov/#tpcs Benefits, Grants, Loans; Consumer Issues, Disability Services, Education Health, Housing, Jobs, Military and Veterans, Taxes, Small Business, Voting and a LOT more.

## Clothing - Interview and Career Clothing

5580 Peterson Lane, Suite 155 Dallas, Texas 75240 972.392.9770

The mission of Dress for Success is to empower women to achieve economic independence by providing a network of support, professional attire and the development tools to help women thrive in work and in life.

#### https://dallas.dressforsuccess.org/

#### **Employment - Employment Services**

1005 W Jefferson Blvd, Suite 101 Dallas TX 75208

Phone: 214-941-0504

http://www.selectstaffing.com/SelectStaffing/main.

cfm?nlvl1=1

#### Employment - Temporary Staffing Agency

14850 Quorum Drive Suite 325 Dallas, TX 75254

972.661.1616

http://www.pridestaffing.com

#### **Health - Free/Sliding Scale Clinic**

301 N. Washington Ave. Dallas, TX 75246 (972) 817-6000

Our practice focuses on family medicine and pediatrics for the underserved community that does not have insurance. The providers here treat acute and chronic illness and offer preventive services in a comfortable and supportive environment. Open access appointments are available to all uninsured patients from newborns to adults.

https://www.bswhealth.com/locations/citysquare-d allas/Pages/default.aspx/Pages/locations.aspx

#### Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources Available

2922 MLK Boulevard, Dallas, TX 75215

Phone: (214) 290-2337

To equip, empower, and employ individuals returning home from prison and provide support and assistance for families and communities impacted by Incarceration.

http://www.milesoffreedom.org

#### Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources Available

2728 Holmes Street Dallas, Texas 75215 (214) 352-5674

The Way Back remains committed to eliminating barriers facing individuals with criminal backgrounds, as well as veterans, through comprehensive wrap-around services that address immediate needs such as clothing, food, referrals to social services, as well a continuum of case management services addressing housing, employment, income, education/training, and transportation.

https://thewaybackhouse.org/

# **Clothing - Thrift Store**

13331 Preston Road, Suite 1094 Dallas, TX 75240 Mailing Address: P.O. Box 702107 Dallas, TX 75370 972.392.9770 972.392.9075

dallas@dressforsuccess.org

http://www.dressforsuccess.org/affiliate.aspx?sisid =112&pageid=1

#### **Employment - Temporary Staffing Agency**

5150 Lemmon Avenue Suite 105

Dallas, TX 75209-6423 214.599.9500

http://www.pridestaff.com

#### Food - Food Pantry

1331 Baywood St Dallas, TX 75217 (214) 505-1928

The mission of the Pleasant Grove Food Pantry is to passionately pursue a hunger-free community in Pleasant Grove and the surrounding areas. https://www.pleasantgrovefoodpantry.org/

#### Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources **Available**

1610 S. Malcolm X Blvd. I Dallas, TX I 75226 Mail: PO Box 140024, Dallas, TX 75214

(214) 823-8710

https://www.citysquare.org/

#### Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources Available

1818 Corsicana Street Dallas, Texas 75201

Transitional Housing, Emergency Night Shelter, Meals, Healthcare, Recovery, Employment & amp; amp; Income Services, Laundry Services, Barbershop + Hair Salon, Dog Kennel, Educational + Recreational Activities, Personal Hygiene,

Storage, Library + Computer Lab https://www.bridgehrc.org/

#### Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources Available

3500 Noble Avenue Fort Worth, Texas 76111 (214) 296-9258

A comprehensive statewide diversion and reentry brokerage network that is committed to reducing crime and the ever-escalating fiscal impact to the State of Texas and its communities through coordinated collaboration, partnership, public awareness, reporting of evidence-based data and predictive trends, education, and training. http://unlockingdoors.org/index.html



# Resume Guide

A good resume will open the door for an interview. But do you need a resume? Some employers prefer a resume and others require an application form. That depends on the kind of job you're applying for.

#### RESUME REQUIRED

- Professional, technical, administrative and managerial jobs.
- Sales positions.
- Secretarial, clerical, and other office jobs.

#### RESUME SOMETIMES REQUIRED

Professional positions: Baker, Hotel Clerk, Electrician, Drafter, Welder

#### RESUME NOT REQUIRED

Unskilled, quick turnover jobs: Fast Food Server, Laborers, Machine Loader, Cannery Worker

The Rockport Institute has generously donated the resume guide below. It is a shortened version of their full resume guide *How to Write a Masterpiece of a Resume* which can be found here: <a href="http://www.rockportinstitute.com/resumes">http://www.rockportinstitute.com/resumes</a>

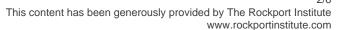
#### WRITE A RESUME THAT GENERATES RESULTS

Before you begin, ask yourself: Why do you have a resume in the first place? What is it supposed to do for you? How can you differentiate yourself from hundreds of other applicants with qualified resumes? The prospective employer has the overwhelming task of looking over many resumes to find the special person that is right for the position and a great fit for the culture of the company. You are facing a great deal of competition.

The resume is a tool with one specific purpose: to win an interview. If it doesn't, it isn't an effective resume. A resume is an advertisement; nothing more, nothing less. A great resume doesn't just tell them what you have done but makes the same assertion that all good ads do: If you buy this product, you will get these specific, direct benefits. It presents you in the best light. It convinces the employer that you have what it takes to be successful in this new position or career.

#### Other reasons to have a resume:

- To pass the employer's screening process (requisite educational level, number years' experience, etc.), to give basic facts which might favorably influence the employer
- To establish yourself as a professional person with high standards and excellent writing skills, based on the fact that your resume is so well done (clear, well-organized, well-written, well-designed, of the highest professional grades of printing and paper).
- To use as a covering piece or addendum to another form of job application
- To put in an employer's personnel files. (which they may check out later for other openings)
- To help you clarify your direction, qualifications, and strengths, boost your confidence, or to start the process of committing to a job or career change.





It is a mistake to think of your resume as your work history, a personal statement or some sort of self expression. Sure, most of the content of any resume is focused on your job history. But write from the intention to create interest, to persuade the employer to call you. If you write with that goal, your final product will be very different than if you write it just to catalog your job history.

Most resumes are quickly scanned, rather than read. Ten to twenty seconds is all the time you have to persuade a prospective employer to read further and the decision to interview a candidate is usually based on an overall first impression of the resume, a quick screening that so impresses the reader and convinces them of the candidate's qualifications that an interview results. The top half of the first page of your resume will either make you or break you. You hope it will have the same result as a well-written ad: to get the reader to respond. You are selling a product in which you have a large personal investment: you.

The person who is doing the hiring often cares deeply how well the job will be done. You need to write your resume to appeal directly to them. Ask yourself: What does the employer really want? What special abilities would this person have? What would set a truly exceptional candidate apart from a merely good one? How can I demonstrate that I am the perfect candidate? Put yourself in their shoes.

Loosen up your thinking enough so that you will be able to see some new connections between what you have done and what the employer is looking for. You need not confine yourself to work-related accomplishments! Use your entire life as evidence of your character, skills and talents. If Sunday school or your former gang are the only places you have had a chance to demonstrate your special gifts for leadership, fine. What are the talents you have to offer the prospective employer? A great resume has two sections. In the first, you make assertions about your abilities, qualities and achievements. You write powerful, but honest, advertising copy that makes the reader immediately perk up and realize that you are someone special.

The second section, the evidence section, is where you back up your assertions with evidence that you actually did what you said you did. This is where you list and describe the jobs you have held, your education, etc. This is all the stuff you are obliged to include.

Most resumes are just the evidence section, with no assertions. The 'juice' is in the assertions section. When a prospective employer finishes reading your resume, you want them to reach for the phone to invite you in to interview. The resumes you have written in the past have probably been a gallant effort to inform the reader. You don't want them informed. You want them interested and excited.

#### THE OBJECTIVE SECTION

Ideally, your resume should be pointed toward conveying why you are the perfect candidate for one specific job or job title. Good advertising is directed toward a very specific target audience.

Targeting your resume requires that you be absolutely clear about your career direction—or at least that you appear to be clear. You would be wise to use this time of change to design your future career so you have a clear target that will meet your goals and be personally fulfilling. With a nonexistent, vague or overly broad objective, the first statement you make to a prospective employer says you are not sure this is the job for you.

Imagine the position of a software manufacturer looking at a sea of resumes. They all look so much alike until they come across a resume in the pile that starts with the following: "OBJECTIVE - a software sales position in an organization seeking an extraordinary record of generating new accounts, exceeding sales targets and enthusiastic customer relations". They are immediately interested! This first sentence conveys some very important and powerful messages: "I want exactly the job you are offering. I am a superior candidate because I recognize the qualities that are most important to you, and I have them. I want to make a contribution to your company." This works well because the employer is smart enough to know that



someone who wants to do exactly what they are offering will be much more likely to succeed than someone who doesn't. And that person will probably be a lot more pleasant to work with as well.

Secondly, this candidate has done a good job of establishing why they are the perfect candidate in their first sentence. They have thought about what qualities would make a candidate stand out. They have started communicating that they are that person immediately. What's more, they are communicating from the point of view of making a contribution to the employer.

Here's how to write your objective. First of all, decide on a specific job title for your objective. Go back to your list of answers to the question "How can I demonstrate that I am the perfect candidate?" What are the two or three qualities, abilities or achievements that would make a candidate stand out as truly exceptional for that specific job? Having an objective statement that really sizzles is highly effective. And it's simple to do. One format is:

OBJECTIVE: An xxx position in an organization where yyy and zzz would be needed (or, in an organization seeking yyy and zzz).

Xxx is the name of the position you are applying for. Yyy and zzz are the most compelling qualities, abilities or achievements that will really make you stand out above the crowd of applicants.

If you are applying for several different positions, you should adapt your resume to each one. Have an objective that is perfectly matched with the job you are applying for. Remember, you are writing advertising copy, not your life story.

If you have a limited work history, you want the employer to immediately focus on where you are going, rather than where you have been.

#### Examples of an Objective section:

OBJECTIVE: An entry-level position in the hospitality industry where a background in advertising and public relations would be needed.

OBJECTIVE: A position teaching English as a second language where a special ability to motivate and communicate effectively with students would be needed.

#### THE SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS

The "Summary of Qualifications" consists of several concise statements that focus the reader's attention on the most important qualities, achievements and abilities you have to offer. Those qualities should be the most compelling demonstrations of why they should hire you instead of the other candidates.

This may be the only section fully read by the employer, so it should be very strong and convincing. Include professional characteristics (extremely energetic, a gift for solving complex problems in a fast-paced environment, exceptional interpersonal skills, committed to excellence, etc.) helpful in winning the interview.

How should you write to write a Summary of Qualifications? Look for the qualities the employer will care about most. Then look at what you wrote about why you are the perfect person to fill their need. Pick your qualities that best demonstrate why they should hire you. Assemble it into your Summary section.



The most common ingredients of a well-written Summary are as follows. Do not use all these ingredients in one Summary - use the ones that highlight you best.

- A short phrase describing your profession
- Followed by a statement of broad or specialized expertise
- Followed by two or three additional statements related to any of the following:
  - o breadth or depth of skills
  - unique mix of skills
  - range of environments in which you have experience
  - o a special or well-documented accomplishment
  - a history of awards, promotions, or superior performance commendations
- One or more professional or appropriate personal characteristics
- A sentence describing professional objective or interest.

Notice that the examples below show how to include your objective in the Summary section. If you are making a career change, your Summary section should show how what you have done in the past prepares you to do what you seek to do in the future.

#### A few examples of Summary sections:

- Highly motivated, creative and versatile real estate executive with seven years of experience in development and construction. Especially skilled at building effective, productive working relationships with clients and staff. Excellent management, negotiation and public relations skills. Seeking a challenging management position in the real estate field that offers extensive contact with the public.
- Health Care Professional experienced in management, program development and policy making in the United States as well as in several developing countries. A talent for analyzing problems, developing and simplifying procedures, and finding innovative solutions. Proven ability to motivate and work effectively with persons from other cultures and all walks of life. Skilled in working within a foreign environment with limited resources.
- Performing artist with a rich baritone voice and unusual range, specializing in classical, spiritual, gospel and rap music. Featured soloist for two nationally televised events. Accomplished pianist. Extensive performance experience includes television, concert tours and club acts. Available for commercial recording and live performances.

#### SKILLS AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

In this final part of the assertions section of your resume, you do exactly what you did in the previous section, except that you go into more detail.

In the summary, you focused on your most special highlights. Now you tell the rest of the best of your story. Let them know what results you produced, what happened as a result of your efforts, what you are especially gifted or experienced at doing. Flesh out the most important highlights in your summary.

#### Here are a few ways you could structure your "Skills and Accomplishments" section:

#### SELECTED SKILLS AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Raised \$1900 in 21 days in canvassing and advocacy on environmental, health and consumer issues.
- Conducted legal research for four Assistant U.S. Attorneys, for the U.S. Attorney's office
- Coordinated Board of Directors and Community Advisory Board of community mental health center. Later commended as "the best thing that ever happened to that job."



#### **FUNCTIONAL RESUME FORMAT**

The functional resume highlights your major skills and accomplishments. It helps the reader see clearly what you can do for them. It helps target the resume into a new direction by lifting up from all past jobs the key skills and qualifications to help prove you will be successful. The functional resume is a must for career changers and for those returning to the job market.

#### THE EVIDENCE SECTION - YOUR WORK HISTORY, EDUCATION, ETC.

Most resumes are not much more than a collection of "evidence," various facts about your past. By evidence, we mean all the mandatory information you must include on your resume: work history with descriptions, dates, education, affiliations, list of software mastered, etc. If you put this toward the top of your resume, anyone reading it will feel like they are reading an income tax form.

#### **EXPERIENCE**

List jobs in reverse chronological order. Don't go into detail on the jobs early in your career; focus on the most recent and/or relevant jobs. (Summarize a number of the earliest jobs in one line or very short paragraph, Put dates in italics at the end of the job; don't include months, unless the job was held less than a year. Include military service, internships, and major volunteer roles if desired! Because the section is labeled "Experience." it does not need to mean that you were paid.

#### **EDUCATION**

List education in reverse chronological order, degrees or licenses first, followed by certificates and advanced training. Set degrees apart so they are easily seen. Put in boldface whatever will be most impressive. Don't include any details about college except your major and distinctions or awards you have won.

- Do include advanced training, but be selective with the information.
- If you are working on an uncompleted degree, include the degree and afterwards, in parentheses, the expected date of completion.
- If you didn't finish college, start with a phrase describing the field studied, then the school, then the dates (the fact that there was no degree may be missed).

Other headings might be "Education and Training" or "Education and Licenses".

And then add your Awards, Civic and Community Recognition and Comments from Supervisors.

#### PERSONAL INTERESTS

Only list these if your personal interests indicate a skill or knowledge that is related to the goal, such as photography for someone in public relations, or carpentry and wood-working for someone in construction management. This section can create common ground in an interview.

#### REFERENCES

You may put "References available upon request" at the end of your resume, if you wish. This is a standard close (centered at bottom in italics), but is not necessary. You can bring a separate sheet of references to the interview, to be given to the employer upon request.



#### A FEW GUIDELINES FOR A BETTER PRESENTATION

**The resume is visually enticing, a work of art.** Simple clean structure. Very easy to read. Symmetrical. Balanced. Uncrowded. As much white space between sections of writing as possible; sections of writing that are no longer than six lines, and shorter if possible.

**There are absolutely no errors.** No typographical errors. No spelling errors. No grammar, syntax, or punctuation errors. No errors of fact.

**All the basic, expected information is included.** A resume must have the following key information: your name, address, phone number, and your email address at the top of the first page, a listing of jobs held, in reverse chronological order, educational degrees, in reverse chronological order.

Jobs listed include a title, the name of the firm, the city and state of the firm, and the years employed. Jobs earlier in a career can be summarized and extra part-time jobs can be omitted. If no educational degrees have been completed, it is still expected to include some mention of education (professional study or training, partial study toward a degree, etc.) acquired after high school.

It is targeted. First you should get clear what your job goal is, what the ideal position would be. Then you should figure out what key skills, areas of expertise or body of experience the employer will be looking for in the candidate. Gear the resume structure and content around this target, proving these key qualifications.

**Strengths are highlighted / weaknesses de-emphasized.** Focus on whatever is strongest and most impressive. Make careful and strategic choices as to how to organize, order, and convey your skills and background.

**Use power words.** For every skill, accomplishment, or job described, use the most active impressive verb you can think of (which is also accurate). Begin the sentence with this verb, except when you must vary the sentence structure to avoid repetitious writing.

**Show you are results-oriented.** Wherever possible, prove that you have the desired qualifications through clear strong statement of accomplishments

Writing is concise and to the point. Keep sentences as short and direct as possible.

**Make it look great.** Use a laser printer or an ink jet printer that produces high-quality results. A laser is best because the ink won't run if it gets wet. It should look typeset. Use a standard conservative typeface (font) in 11 or 12 point. Use off-white, ivory or bright white 8 1/2 x 11-inch paper, in the highest quality affordable. Use absolutely clean paper without smudges, without staples and with a generous border.

**Shorter is usually better.** Your resume should be just long enough to keep the reader's interest, and create psychological excitement that leads prospective employers to pick up the phone and call you.

**Telephone number that will be answered.** Be sure the phone number on the resume will, without exception, be answered by a person or an answering machine Monday through Friday 8-5pm.

#### WHAT NOT TO PUT ON A RESUME

- The word "Resume" at the top of the resume
- Fluffy rambling "objective" statements
- Salary information
- Full addresses of former employers or names of supervisors
- Reasons for leaving jobs
- References