

REENTRY PACKET

Your Customized Guide to Support your Successful Transition



National Web-based Reentry Resource Center

www.fairshake.net

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MYTH-BUSTERS



Myth: FALSE DICHOTOMIES – The idea that you must choose between two options: Yes or No. Good or Bad. Right or Wrong. Candidate A or B. Rise or Fall. With Us or Against Us. Science vs Religion. Rational vs. Emotional. Individual vs. Group. and one that I've heard a lot in my life: "That's a man's (sport, job, perspective); it's not for women". (a form of yes or no) Whenever you need to make a choice, see if you can find 4, 5, or even 10 options!



Myth: WE STOP LEARNING – If I had never touched a flame before I turned 58 years old, I would learn to never touch one in the future if I touched one today. We acquire information constantly and we organize it into meaning. We may even care enough to find out how what we learned relates to what we already know and believe. One thing school failed to teach us is how to learn, and how to discern what we learn. The 'information sources' today are louder, strangely influential, and grossly incomplete. To get the full picture, we have to dig for information and ask good questions, while also trying to avoid getting overwhelmed or trapped. We must keep learning, and as we learn, we can learn to live together better! We do not have to accept limitations or acceptable levels of suffering. We are NOT STUCK. We can learn...and then change...whatever we want. "There is no inevitability as long as there is a willingness to contemplate what is happening." - Marshall McLuhan (author of The Medium is the Message)



Myth: MERITOCRACY - The more you learn the more you earn', 'you can make it if you try', 'pull yourself up', etc. Many ways to reinforce the idea that the people who have the money and the stuff are successful because they earned what they have, they got all their money through hard work and a shrewd (including a 100% respectful, environmentally-sound and firearms-free!) investment strategy. If only. Investing is almost never in line with our humanity values...yet it is always in our best interest to invest in humanity. Meritocracy is justified stratification; people above others for their achievements. Michael Sandel said: "We've slid into the assumption that the money people make is the measure of their contribution to the common good." I wonder how the merit idea would work if we increase accolades and 'status' based on care about others?



Myth: INCARCERATION PAYS A 'DEBT TO SOCIETY' - Why do we keep repeating this? Members of society believe that incarceration and the judicial system costs them money; they do not feel that they have been paid in any way. How could they? The only debt that has been paid is the one requested and required by a heartless and hungry punitive system. Society has little faith that 'the system' is providing the information necessary to reengage successfully. Together, we can change this. The 'justice system' is the only group getting paid.



Myth: WE ARE FRAGILE - The "Helping" Industry relies on us being weak. ACE (Adverse Childhood Experiences) scores may describe some aspects of people, but they in no way represent who we are. Many of us with high ACE scores have also become even more than resilient, we are now anti-fragile because of our challenges. This means that the adverse conditions made us stronger than we would have been without them.



Myth: TV NEWS INFORMS YOU OF WHAT IS GOING ON All you get from any single news source is what they want you to see and believe. What they show us is what their sponsors want them to show us. Sponsors demand support, so the advertisements determine the 'news' you'll see on TV. Social Media cannot be counted on to inform us of anything but an opinion. To get more pieces of the whole story, we must consider information offered by many news sources.



Myth: WE NEED AUTHORITY AND MONEY TO 'FIX' OUR CHALLENGES - Why would we ask the institutions, and the people who are complicit in maintaining them, to fix the problems they created? Winona LaDuke says: "You shouldn't let your dealer tell you what you need." Are we frustrated enough yet to work on the solutions together? We've been trained to believe these myths:

- Experts and 'science' have the solutions to our challenges; they will provide the relief for our suffering. Q: What if they are the cause of our suffering?
- Money will fix our problems. Does money build trust, cooperation and feelings of confidence? We have gifts to share with each other. Our focus on money continues to take away our power. Money does not give us power. Feelings of agency, support and capability give us power!



Myth: INDIVIDUALISM – Individualism is said to be a “fundamental American principle” so is authoritarianism, lying, stealing, false superiority and also the myth of the 'self-made' person and "united we stand".

INTERDEPENDENCE, on the other hand, is a fundamental planetary principle. We can easily see our impact on the environment and on each other because of our insatiable pursuit of more stuff; a belief created to fill the hole created by 'individualism'. The Rev. Desmond Tutu reminded us that "the solitary individual" is a contradiction in terms.



Myth: "FREE-MARKET CAPITALISM" - You'll find that file between Easter Bunny and Santa Clause. The game is rigged. Capitalism offers some opportunity, but 'the market' does not **respond to our needs**. Instead, it manufactures our desires and externalizes unhealthy costs.



Myth: NOTHING WORKS: Roger Martinson wrote, "the represent array of correctional treatments has no appreciable effect - positive or negative - on rates of recidivism of convicted offenders." In the magazine Public Interest (1974), he stated, "rehabilitative efforts that have been reported so far have no appreciable effect on recidivism." The way that I read this is: the ineffective 'programs' supplied by the prisons (or whomever else) did not impact the already low (compared to today) recidivism rate. He said that no single thing works because we are unique. We are not robots. One thing that always works is 100% pro-social: it's us working together!



EMPLOYMENT AND EDUCATION REDUCE RECIDIVISM Only YOU "reduce recidivism". You and nothing else. It is up to you to utilize education or employment opportunities to support your reentry success; YOU get full credit for how you apply your gifts. After all, employment and higher education did not keep Jeff Skilling, Bernie Madoff, Martha Stewart, Bill Cosby, Charles Kushner, or several elected representatives, out of prison.



CRIMINOGENIC NEEDS Incarcerated people have basic human needs; the same needs we all have. You are not different. This is yet another attempt to scientize othering.



Myth: EXPERTS KNOW WHAT'S BEST

Experts have agendas. Always consider who is paying the 'expert'. Non-profit status does not automatically indicate integrity. Professional 'fixers' are often poor listeners. Prisons, schools and hospitals tell us what we need, they rarely ask what we think or feel. How can they 'help' if they don't hear? We can learn to listen to ourselves and each other by asking questions. We can work, care, and grow together to build our capacity for complexity, cooperation, constructive learning, critical thinking, and agency! We are the 'experts' we've been waiting for.

GIZMOS AND HUMANS

We humans are fickle. We are consistently over-confident about what we are capable of doing, except, of course, when we are justifying our deflection of ownership or initiative. We blame outside circumstances when we fail, and claim prowess and skill when we succeed. We LOVE to think that, where media is concerned, we are strong and we can “take it or leave it alone.”

With the enormous and rapid rise in emotional, physical and existential suffering caused by anxiety fear, depression and loss of meaning and care, however, many of us turn to social media for distraction, diversion, old friends (hoping they were “good” friends), new friends, games (healthy and not) potential partners, events, and ways we can feel like we belong. What few of us realize, is the apps often contribute to our suffering.

Today, our phones are tiny computers; complete with tracking devices and communication options.

EVERYTIME YOU ‘GET AN APP’, YOU SHARE A GREAT DEAL OF INFORMATION THAT YOU’VE STORED IN YOUR GIZMO, SUCH AS:

YOUR CONTACTS (and all the info you have - not just their names)

YOUR PHOTOS (think “training facial recognition AI”)

YOUR PREFERENCES for every app you use and visit; including things you clicked on when you were trying to get them off your screen. Yup, they are now considered your ‘preference’)

AND MUCH MORE. REMEMBER: your phone knows where you are at all times.

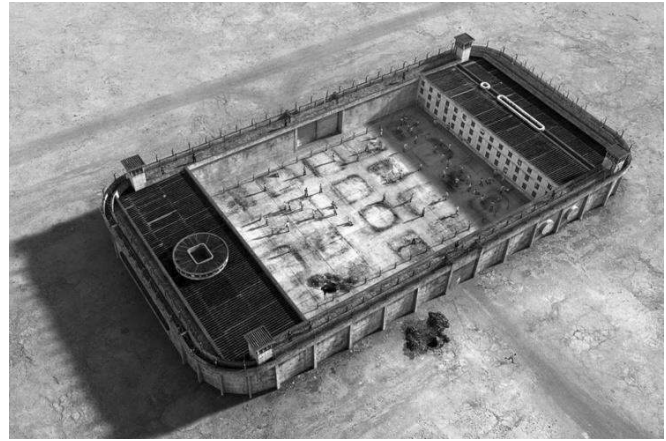
A LITTLE FOOD FOR THOUGHT ABOUT SOCIAL MEDIA ADDICTION

<https://www.addictioncenter.com/drugs/social-media-addiction/>

Social media addiction is a behavioral addiction that is characterized as being overly concerned about social media, driven by an uncontrollable urge to log on to or use social media, and devoting so much time and effort to social media that it impairs other important life areas.

Due to the effect that it has on the brain, social media is addictive both physically and psychologically. According to a new study by Harvard University, self-disclosure on social networking sites lights up the same part of the brain that also ignites when taking an addictive substance. The brain receives a “reward” and associates the activity with positive reinforcement.

The phenomena of social media addiction can largely be contributed to the dopamine-inducing social environments. Social networking sites have been developed to produce the same neural circuitry found in gambling and recreational drugs. Studies have shown



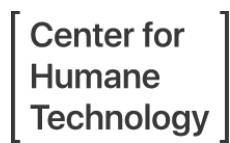
Modern Day Prison by Banksy

that the constant stream of retweets, likes, and shares from these sites have affected the brain's reward area to trigger the same kind of chemical reaction as drugs.

Addictive social media use will look much like that of any other substance use disorder, including mood modification (i.e., engagement in social media leads to a favorable change in emotional states), salience (i.e., behavioral, cognitive, and emotional preoccupation with social media), tolerance (i.e., ever increasing use of social media over time), withdrawal symptoms (i.e., experiencing unpleasant physical and emotional symptoms when social media use is restricted or stopped), conflict (i.e., interpersonal problems ensue because of social media usage), and relapse (i.e., addicted individuals quickly revert back to their excessive social media usage after an abstinence period).

“I used to think communication was the key until I realized comprehension is.”
- Banksy

Here are a few organizations that want to help you use social media in a healthy way!



The Center for Humane Technology

<https://www.humanetech.com/>

As long as social media companies profit from addiction, depression, and division, our society will continue to be at risk

Ledger of Harms that tech companies have no desire to address: (edited by sk)

- Misinformation, conspiracy theories, and fake news make it difficult to make sense of the world.
- Loss of crucial abilities including memory and focus making it harder to think and to pay attention.
- Stress, loneliness, feelings of addiction can lead to physical and mental health problems.
- Less empathy, more confusion and misinterpretation puts a strain on relationships.
- Propaganda, distorted dialogue & a disrupted democratic process impacts elections.
- Broadcast amplification of -isms reinforces an appeal to authority for regulation.
- Children face physical, mental and social challenges from developmental delays to suicide.
- Tech limitations can be difficult to adopt; gizmo 'house rules' are critical

THEIR PODCAST: Your Undivided Attention - <https://www.humanetech.com/podcast>

TAKE CONTROL! Got in too deep? Here are important steps to increase well-being and regain control.
<https://www.humanetech.com/take-control>

Look Up <https://lookup.live/>

Helping young people thrive in the digital world.



Youth leaders taking action to challenge the digital ecosystem and our unrealistic social norms so we can level the playing field and improve the mental health and well-being of young people. They also offer a Community Hub: a platform where youth can collaborate with others around the world. (Adults can learn a lot from the youth who have lived their entire lives in the digital world!)

Addiction Center

<https://www.addictioncenter.com/drugs/social-media-addiction/>

Research has shown that there is an undeniable link between social media use, negative mental health, and low self-esteem.



Some apps that help us think better:

Pocket Biases <https://pocket-biases.glideapp.io/> It will help you recognize the excuse biases to strengthen your HONEST BIAS. The app. lists a different bias each day...and you can search through biases. **“A bias a day keeps our hubris away.”** - Buster Benson, app creator and author of the Cognitive Biases Cheat Sheet (featured in this packet) and the book Why Are We Yelling?

Mind Games: www.mindgames.com Full of tests to help improve mental agility, no matter how old the user is, including critical thinking skills.. Most games can be completed in less than 5 min.; just enough time for a brain workout. The app is free, or \$5 for the ad-free version.

READING RECOMMENDATION: The Age of Surveillance Capitalism: The Fight for a Human Future at the New Frontier of Power BY Shoshana Zuboff 2019 Public Affairs.

EDUCATE YOURSELF!

Once you have learned to ask questions - relevant and appropriate and substantial questions – you have learned how to learn and no one can keep you from learning whatever you want or need to know.

- Neil Postman

You either learn your way towards writing your own script in life, or you unwittingly become an actor in someone else's script.

- John Taylor Gatto

College Correspondence Courses: Be sure to ask about the Pell Grant!

Adams State University

Correspondence Education Program
208 Edgemont Blvd., Suite 3000
Alamosa, CO 81101
719-587-7671
<https://www.adams.edu/academics/print-based/prison-college-program/>

Free non-credit courses!

College Guild

P.O. Box 696
Brunswick, ME 04011

Colorado State University-Pueblo

Division of Extended Studies
2200 Bonforte Blvd
Pueblo, CO 81001-4901
719.549.2100
csupueblo.edu/extended-studies

Ohio University Correctional Education

Haning Hall 102
1 Ohio University Dr.
Athens, OH 45701
800.444.2420
ohio.edu/online/programs/print/correctional

Freshman Year For Free!

www.modernstates.org

MODERN STATES

MODERN STATES and the CLEP exam - Modern States' program: Freshman Year For Free, is intended to let students earn up to one year of college credit without tuition or textbook expense. They provide recorded courses, and the cost of testing, using CLEP exams (see below). Free to all who qualify! You can start studying for the courses below now!



Get college credit with what you already know!

CLEP offers 33 exams in five subject areas at over 1,800 college test centers, covering material generally taught in the first two years of college. By passing a CLEP exam, you can earn 3 to 12 college credits. Exams cost \$80. There are text exams for you to use to prepare.

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

P.O. Box 6600
Princeton, NJ 08541-6600
Phone: 800-257-9558 or 212-237-1331

clep.collegeboard.org

List of CLEP Exams: Match with OpenCourseWare Classes!

American Literature
Analyzing and Interpreting Literature
College Composition and Modular English Literature
Humanities Foreign Languages
French Language (Levels 1 and 2)
German Language (Levels 1 and 2)
Spanish Language (Levels 1 and 2)
History and Social Sciences
American Government
Human Growth and Development
Intro to Educational Psychology
Introduction to Psychology
Introduction to Sociology
Principles of Macroeconomics
Principles of Microeconomics
Social Sciences and History
History of the United States I: Early Colonization to 1877
History of the United States II: 1885 to the Present

Western Civilization I: Ancient Near East to 1648
Western Civilization II: 1648 to the Present
Science and Mathematics
Biology
Calculus
Chemistry
College Algebra
College Mathematics
Natural Sciences
Pre-calculus
Business
Financial Accounting
Introductory Business Law
Information Systems and Computer Applications
Principles of Management
Principles of Marketing

THE FAIR SHAKE WEBSITE ALSO LISTS MANY FREE ONLINE LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES!



MODERN STATES Freshman Year Free™!!!

MODERN STATES + CLEP exam

Modern States Education Alliance is a non-profit dedicated to making a high-quality college education free of cost and accessible to any person who seeks one. Its founding principle is that access to affordable education is fundamental to any philosophy that respects all individuals, and fundamental to the American dream.

Modern States' program, *Freshman Year for Free™*, is intended to let students earn up to one year of college credit without tuition or textbook expense.

Modern States is partnering with edX, the leading online learning platform founded by Harvard and MIT. Modern States has given edX the money to complete the development of more than 30 high quality freshman college courses, taught by some of the world's leading universities and professors. Each course includes online lectures, quizzes, tests, and other features. Textbooks and materials will also be provided online, free of charge.

The courses are designed to prepare students for the major "Advanced Placement" (AP)* or "College Level Examination Program" (CLEP)* tests offered by the College Board, including subjects such as History, Computer Science, Math, English and Economics.

According to the College Board, more than 2,000 traditional colleges and universities already offer credit to students who pass AP and CLEP tests. Students can take one course or many courses from Modern States, and then – by passing the AP or CLEP exams – can begin with up to a full year's worth of credit after they enroll in traditional college, making Modern States an "on-ramp" to college. Modern States hopes to provide links for students to tutoring, mentoring and college advising groups as well.

Modern States

787 Seventh Avenue 49th Floor
New York, New York 10019

Open to Everyone

In short, Modern States works like a global digital public library of great college courses. Enrollment in Modern States courses will be "massively open" to all people without regard to age, location, family income, nationality, prior credits or other factors. The courses may also provide a critical "road back" for students who have left the traditional US college system. Modern States is not in opposition to any traditional college and recognizes that a four-year residential experience at an established university is the preferred alternative. However, such an opportunity is out of reach for many people, given the high cost of tuition and other factors.

Modern States was initially conceived and funded by businessman and philanthropist Steve Klinsky (the CEO of Modern States), but has grown as an alliance with the guidance and support of other education and foundation leaders. College systems with over two million students have affiliated with Modern States Education Alliance, including systems in New York, Texas, Ohio, Indiana and Tennessee.

Working closely with Klinsky is Pulitzer Prize winner David Vise, Executive Director of Modern States. The author of four books, Vise was a reporter at The Washington Post for more than 20 years before joining the investment firm New Mountain Capital as a Senior Advisor.

Modern States is a philanthropy intended to increase global access to high quality education and seeks to partner with others who share its goals.

www.modernstates.org



As of this writing, CLEP tests are not offered in prisons.

Let's change that!

Citizenship - Community Involvement

Fort Boise Community Center offers cultural programs and physical activities for children, teens and adults in a 1-story building near downtown Boise.

Amenities include a 4,500-square-foot Art Center, two dance studios, a gymnasium, fitness center, locker rooms, showers, and a Teen Activity Center. Questions? Contact the Community Center via the website or by calling: 208-608-7680

Fort Boise Community Center

700 N Robbins Rd

Boise, ID 83702

<http://parks.cityofboise.org/parks-locations/parks/fort-boise-community-center/>

Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources Available

Search for benefits in Education, Grants, Loans, Social Security, Housing and Utilities, Employment and Career Development, Financial Assistance and more.

<https://www.benefits.gov/categories>

Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources Available

If you do not have health or dental insurance, or cannot afford to pay for dental care, then the Smiles Mobile Dental Van Program may be able to help you. Local dentists, dental hygienist, and other medical professionals have partnered together to provide children with free, high-quality preventative dental care services. You can contact the Boise Idaho based agency at 208-392-8181. A facility that provided free general medical care is Garden City Community Clinic. They provide free services to low income, as well as the uninsured and underinsured. Some of the health care services they offer include acute non-emergent illnesses, limited free prescription medications as available, and even referrals to specialists. Call the clinic at 208.384.5200.

Residents of Ada County and Boise who lack insurance, or who have limited incomes, have a few other free or low cost health care centers they can turn to. The locations are committed to caring for the least fortunate among us.

Contact the Idaho Foodbank if you need help finding where your next meal may come from.

Receive free groceries and other foodstuffs. Call them at 208-336-9643.

Other food pantries in Ada County include

Calvary Chapel Food Pantry

123 Auto Dr, Boise, ID 83709

call (208) 321-7440 as well as Freedom Resource Center of Idaho can be reached at (208) 371-4168.

Those are just a few of the locations that people can apply to for help or stop by at for a meal.

There are dozens of other assistance programs, pantries, and even application sites for SNAP food stamps.

http://www.needhelppayingbills.com/html/ada_county_assistance_programs.html

Employment - Workforce Development

Explore the jobs, resumes, or training programs in your area through this website.

<https://idahoworks.gov/>

Reentry Resource - Multiple Resources Available

Scroll down the page to find your state. Titles in the left column will lead you to resources available nationwide.

If you scroll down the page to find your state name, you can click on that for statewide resources.

<https://www.needhelppayingbills.com/index.html>

Shelter - Low Income Housing

Idaho Housing and Finance Association improves lives and strengthens Idaho communities by expanding housing opportunities, building self sufficiency, and fostering economic development. Please visit the website to search for local housing listings and to sign up for Section 8 Housing. Or simply call: 1.877.428.8844

http://www.socialserve.com/dbh/SearchHousingSubmit.html?city_id=41202&ch=ID&type=rental